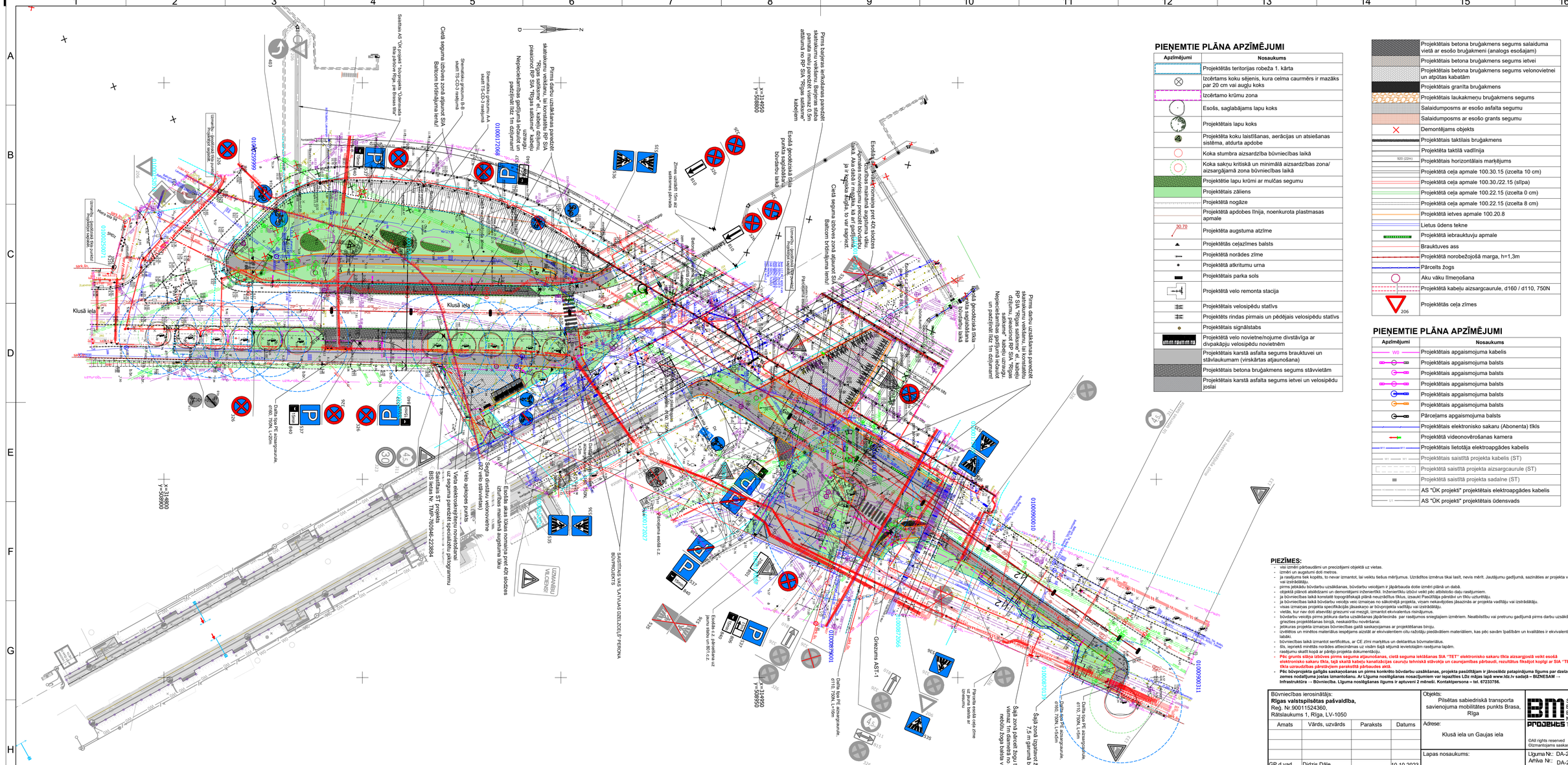

Klusā iela
Gaujas iela
Gaujas iela
Gaujas